

| | | All sites | Lung | Liver | Stomach | Colorectum | | Breast | Esophagus | Pancreas | Prostate | Cervix Uteri | Endometrium | Ovary | Head and Neck | Bladder | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|---|---------|---|-----------|----------|----------|--|--|--|---------------|---------|---------|--|
| | | | | | | Colon | Rectum | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Smoking | | Conv. ↑ | Conv. ↑ | Conv. ↑ | Conv. ↑ | Poss. ↑ | Insuff. | Poss. ↑ | Poss. ↑ | Conv. ↑ | Conv. ↑ | Insuff. | Conv. ↑ | Insuff. | Insuff. | Conv. ↑ | Conv. ↑ | |
| Passive Smoking | | Insuff. | Prob. ↑ | | Insuff. | | | | Insuff. | | | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | | | | |
| Drinking | | Conv. ↑ | Insuff. | Conv. ↑ | Insuff. | Conv. ↑ | Conv. ↑ | Conv. ↑ | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | | | | |
| BMI | | Poss. ↑ (M BMI<18.5, F BMI>=30) | Insuff. | Prob. ↑ | Insuff. | Prob. ↑ | | (Premenopause) (BMI>=30) Poss. ↑ (Postmenopause)Conv. ↑ | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Poss. ↑ | Insuff. | | | | |
| Physical activity | | Insuff. | Insuff. | | | Prob. ↓ | Prob. ↓ | Insuff. | Poss. ↓ | | | | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | | | |
| Infection | | | (TB) Poss. ↑ | (HBV,HCV) Conv. ↑ | (H. Pylori) Conv. ↑ | | | | | | | (HPV16,18) Conv. ↑ (HPV33,52,58 Chlamydia) Insuff. | | | | | | |
| DM&Biomarkers | | Poss. ↑ | Insuff. | (DM) Prob. ↑ | Insuff. | Poss. ↑ | | Insuff. | Insuff. | Prob. ↑ | Insuff. | Insuff. | Poss. ↑ | Insuff. | | | | |
| Metabolic-syndrome related | | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | | | | | | | Insuff. | | | | | | | |
| Psycho-social | | Insuff. | Insuff. | | Insuff. | | | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | | | | | | | | |
| IARC Group1 | | | (Occupational exp. to asbestos) Prob. ↑ | (Arsenic) Insuff. | (EBV) Insuff. | | | (exogenous hormones) Insuff. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Others | | | | (Medications) Insuff. | | (Tall Height) Insuff. | | (Breast feeding) Poss. ↓ | | | | (Breast Feeding/ Medications) Insuff. | (Breast Feeding/ Medications) Insuff. | (Breast Feeding/ Medications) Insuff. | | | | |
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| | | | | | | Colon | Rectum | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food | Vegetable | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Poss. ↓ | Insuff. | | Insuff. | Prob. ↓ | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | | | | |
| | Fruit | Insuff. | Poss. ↓ | Insuff. | Poss. ↓ | Insuff. | | Insuff. | Prob. ↓ | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | | | | |
| | Soy | | Insuff. | Insuff. | | | | Poss. ↓ | Insuff. | | Poss. ↓ | | | | | | | |
| | Meat | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. (Processed Meat/ Red Meat) Poss. ↑ | | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | | | |
| | Fish | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Poss. ↓ | Insuff. | Insuff. | | | | |
| | Grain | | Insuff. | Insuff. | Poss. ↑ | Insuff. | | Insuff. | Insuff. | | Insuff. | Insuff. | | Insuff. | | | | |
| | Salt & salted food | | | | Prob. ↑ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Dairy product | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | | | |
| | Dietary patterns | | | | Insuff. | Insuff. | | Insuff. | | | | | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | | | |
| Beverage | Green tea | Insuff. | | | (M)Insuff. (F)Poss. ↓ | | | Insuff. | | | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | | | | |
| | Coffee | | | Prob. ↓ | | Insuff. | | | | | | Insuff. | Poss. ↓ | Insuff. | | | | |
| High-temperature foods & drinks | | | | | | | | | Prob. ↑ | | | | | | | | | |
| Nutrient (*) | Dietary fiber | | | | | Poss. ↓ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Calcium | | | | | Poss. ↓ | | | | | Insuff. | | | | | | | |
| | Vitamin D | | | | | Insuff. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Folate | | Insuff. | | | Insuff. | | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | | | | |
| | Isoflavone | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | | Poss. ↓ | Insuff. | Insuff. | Poss. ↓ | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | | | | |
| | Vitamin | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | | | | |
| | Carotenoid | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | Insuff. | | | | |
| | fat | | Insuff. | | Insuff. | (Unsaturated fatty acid from fish) Poss. ↓ | | Insuff. | | | Insuff. | | | | | | | |