

		All sites	Lung	Liver	Stomach	Colorectum		Breast	Esophagus	Pancreas	Prostate	Cervix	Uteri	Endometrium	Ovary	Head and Neck	Bladder	Blood
						Colon	Rectum											
Smoking		Conv. ↑	Conv. ↑	Conv. ↑	Conv. ↑	Poss. ↑	Insuff.	Poss. ↑	Poss. ↑	Conv. ↑	Conv. ↑	Insuff.	Conv. ↑	Insuff.	Insuff.	Conv. ↑	Conv. ↑	(Acute myeloid leukemia) Prob. ↑
Passive Smoking		Insuff.	Conv. ↑	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.		Poss. ↑	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	
Drinking		Conv. ↑	Insuff.	Conv. ↑	Insuff.	Conv. ↑	Conv. ↑	Conv. ↑	Insuff.	Conv. ↑	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.		Insuff.	
BMI		Poss. ↑ (M BMI < 18.5, F BMI > = 30)	Insuff.	Prob. ↑	Insuff.	Prob. ↑		(Premenopause) (BMI > = 30) Poss. ↑	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Poss. ↑	Insuff.			
Physical activity		Insuff.	Insuff.			Prob. ↓	Prob. ↓	Insuff.	Poss. ↓		Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.			
Infection			(TB) Poss. ↑	(HBV,HCV) Conv. ↑	(H. Pylori) Conv. ↑							(HPV16,18) Conv. ↑	(HPV33,52,58 Chlamydia) Insuff.					
DM&Biomarkers	DM&Biomarkers	Poss. ↑	Insuff.	(DM) Prob. ↑	Insuff.	Poss. ↑		Insuff.	Insuff.	Prob. ↑	Insuff.	Insuff.	Poss. ↑	Insuff.				
	Metabolic-syndrome related	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.							Insuff.							
	Psycho-social	Insuff.	Insuff.		Insuff.				Insuff.	Insuff.								
	IARC Group1		(Occupational exp. to asbestos) Prob. ↑	(Arsenic) Insuff.	(EBV) Insuff.			(exogenous hormones) Insuff.										
Others				(Medications) Insuff.		(Tall Height) Insuff.		(Breast feeding) Poss. ↓				(Breast Feeding/ Medications) Insuff.	(Breast Feeding/ Medications) Insuff.	(Breast Feeding/ Medications) Insuff.				
		All sites	Lung	Liver	Stomach	Colorectum		Breast	Esophagus	Pancreas	Prostate	Cervix	Uteri	Endometrium	Ovary	Head and Neck	Bladder	Blood
						Colon	Rectum											
Food	Vegetable	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Poss. ↓	Insuff.		Insuff.	Prob. ↓	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.			
	Fruit	Insuff.	Poss. ↓	Insuff.	Poss. ↓	Insuff.		Insuff.	Prob. ↓	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.			
	Soy		Insuff.	Insuff.				Poss. ↓	Insuff.		Poss. ↓							
	Meat	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff. (Processed Meat/ Red Meat) Poss. ↑		Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.			
	Fish	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.		Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Poss. ↓	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.			
	Grain		Insuff.	Insuff.	Poss. ↑	Insuff.		Insuff.	Insuff.		Insuff.	Insuff.		Insuff.				
	Salt & salted food				Prob. ↑													
	Dairy product	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.		Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.			
Dietary patterns					Insuff.	Insuff.		Insuff.				Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.				
Beverage	Green tea	Insuff.		Insuff.	(M)Insuff. (F)Poss. ↓			Insuff.			Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.				
	Coffee			Prob. ↓		Insuff.						Insuff.	Poss. ↓	Insuff.				
High-temperature foods & drinks									Prob. ↑									
Nutrient (*)	Dietary fiber					Poss. ↓												
	Calcium					Poss. ↓					Insuff.							
	Vitamin D					Insuff.												
	Folate		Insuff.			Insuff.		Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.				
	Isoflavone	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.		Poss. ↓	Insuff.	Insuff.	Poss. ↓	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.				
	Vitamin	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.		Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.				
	Carotenoid	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.		Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.	Insuff.				
fat			Insuff.		Insuff.	(Unsaturated fatty acid from fish) Poss. ↓		Insuff.			Insuff.							

*Studies focused on supplement use were not included.