

評価対象論文リスト(要因:授乳、アウトカム:死亡)

評価判定日:2025/4/17

①既存の系統的レビュー・メタ解析・統合解析

1	Otsuki S, Saito E, Sawada N, et al. Female reproductive factors and risk of all-cause and cause-specific mortality among women: The Japan Public Health Center-based Prospective Study (JPHC study). <i>Ann Epidemiol.</i> 2018;28(9):597-604.e6. doi:10.1016/j.annepidem.2018.06.001
2	Tanaka S, Abe SK, Sawada N, et al. Female reproductive factors and risk of external causes of death among women: The Japan Public Health Center-based Prospective Study (JPHC Study). <i>Sci Rep.</i> 2019;9(1):14329. Published 2019 Oct 4. doi:10.1038/s41598-019-50890-x

■コホート研究(コホートのプール解析含む)

Reference			Study subjects						Category	Number among cases	Relative risk (95%CI or p)	P for trend	Confounding variables considered	<u>Magnitude of association</u>
Author	Title	Year	Study period	Number of subjects	Source of subjects	Event followed	Number of incident cases or deaths	Participant's race						
Otsuki S, et al.	Female reproductive factors and risk of all-cause and cause-specific mortality among women: The Japan Public Health Center-based Prospective Study (JPHC study).	2018	1990—1994 to 2014 (Follow-up of 20.9 years)	40,149 women aged 40–69	JPHC Study	All-cause mortality	4788 total deaths	Japanese	Breastfeeding				age, area, BMI, smoking status, alcohol consumption, history of hypertension, history of diabetes, leisure-time sports or physical exercise, total energy intake, intakes of green tea and coffee, job status, living arrangement, parity (0,1,2,3,4,5 ♪), total fertility span, and exogenous hormones use.	↓
									Never	498	ref	-		
									Ever	3843	<b>0.81 (0.75, 0.87)</b>			
Tanaka	Female reproductive factors and risk of external causes of death among women: The Japan Public Health Center-based Prospective Study (JPHC Study).	2019	1990—1994 to 2014 (Follow-up of 20.9 years)	49,279 women aged 40–69	JPHC Study	External causes of death	328 deaths by all external causes	Japanese	All women				BMI, smoking habit, alcohol consumption, perceived stress level, living with a spouse, history of disease, parity, age at menarche, menopausal status, and exogenous hormone use.	↓
									Breastfeeding					
									Never	51	ref	-		
									Ever	246	<b>0.67 (0.49, 0.92)</b>			
									Pre-menopause					
									Breastfeeding					
Never	22		-											
Ever	66	0.62 (0.38-1.02)												
Post-menopause														
Breastfeeding														
Never	22		-											
Ever	66	0.71 (0.47-1.08)												